



**CONESTOGA-ROVERS
& ASSOCIATES**

651 Colby Drive, Waterloo, Ontario, Canada N2V 1C2
Telephone: (519) 884-0510 Fax: (519) 884-0525
www.CRAworld.com

MEMORANDUM

TO: Michael Berkoff - U.S. EPA REF. NO.: 056393-07

FROM: Greg Carli/Aaron Stadnyk - CRA/cs/11 DATE: August 12, 2011

CC: 12th Street Landfill Technical Team:
Richard Gay; Weyerhaeuser; Kristi Zakrzewski; MDEQ;
John Bradley; MDEQ; Jeff Keiser; CH2MHill;
Scott Hutsell; CH2MHill;

RE: **Remedial Action - April 2011 Groundwater Sampling Results
Following the Groundwater Monitoring Well Installations
12th Street Landfill-Operable Unit No. 4-Allied Paper/Portage Creek/Kalamazoo River
Superfund Site; Otsego Township, Michigan**

The following memorandum was prepared by Conestoga-Rovers & Associates (CRA), to summarize the results of the April 2011 groundwater sampling event, which was performed following the installation of the groundwater monitoring well network at the 12th Street Landfill, Operable Unit No. 4 – Allied Paper/Portage Creek/Kalamazoo River Superfund Site, located in Otsego Township, Michigan.

The purpose of the April 2011 groundwater sampling event was to conduct a round of groundwater sampling prior to implementing the Operation, Maintenance and Monitoring (OMM) activities at the Site and as a follow up to the Vertical Aquifer Sampling (VAS) completed in November 2010.

A total of 15 on-Site groundwater monitoring wells (MW-101S, MW-101D, MW-102S, MW-102D, MW-103D, MW-104S, MW-104D, MW-105S, MW-105D, MW-106S, MW-106D, MW-107S, MW-108S, MW-108D, and MW-109D) were installed in February, at varying depths, around the perimeter of the landfill to complete the OMM monitoring well network. The locations of the monitoring wells are shown on Figure 1. Monitoring well completion details, which were selected based on the VAS analytical data, are presented in Table 1.

In March and April 2011, CRA collected groundwater elevation data from the monitoring well network to assess the groundwater flow patterns at the Site. Figures 2 and 3 present the groundwater elevations and contours for March 2011 and April 2011, respectively. In April 2011, CRA collected a round of groundwater samples from the monitoring well network, via low-flow sampling techniques. Groundwater samples were analyzed in the field for pH, oxidation-reduction potential (ORP), dissolved oxygen (DO), conductivity, temperature, and turbidity. Samples were collected and submitted for laboratory analysis of total compound list (TCL) volatile organic compounds (VOCs), polychlorinated biphenyls (PCBs), and total analyte list (TAL) metals. The April 2011 analytical results are presented in Table 2. For comparison purposes, select November 2010 VAS analytical results, for the 15 well screen intervals that correspond to the groundwater monitoring well network, are presented in Table 3. Both the April 2011 and



November 2010 VAS analytical results were compared to Michigan Act 451, Part 201 Cleanup Criteria and Part 213 Risk-based Screening Levels: Residential and Non-Residential Generic Cleanup Criteria, identified by MDEQ RRD Op Memo No. 1, updated March 25, 2011, pursuant to 1994 PA 451 as amended.

The monitoring well network was installed at the Site as specific well screen depths, based on the VAS sampling and approved by the United States Environmental Protection Agency (U.S. EPA). Each well screen depth was selected based on an evaluation of the analytical data, which determined the VAS results that best represented the highest concentrations of potential landfill constituents present in groundwater at each location.

At each monitoring well location, the selection of each proposed screen interval was based on the presence of following parameters:

- Highest concentration of PCBs
- Presence of mercury
- Highest concentration of VOCs
- Highest concentration of TAL Metals

By applying this methodology to compare the April 2010 analytical results against the VAS analytical results, the following observations can be made:

- In both the April 2011 and November 2010 analytical results, PCBs were not detected at or above the applicable criteria. Only two detections of PCBs were noted in the April 2011 analytical results (i.e., MW-106D and MW-108S), at concentrations which were an order of magnitude lower than those detected during the VAS sampling and below the detection limit for PCBs in groundwater.
- Mercury was previously detected in the November 2010 VAS analytical results at 10 of 15 VAS intervals, at concentrations above the Groundwater Surface Water Interface criteria (GSI). During the April 2011 sampling event, mercury was not detected in any of the groundwater samples. It should be noted that the low level sampling protocol for mercury was not used during the follow up sampling event so that a true comparison could be made to the November 2010 VAS analytical results. Therefore, the detection limit for mercury is above the GSI criteria. Low level mercury sampling method will be used during the OMM sampling to evaluate compliance with Part 201 GSI criteria.
- In both the April 2011 and VAS analytical results, very few VOCs were detected in the groundwater samples. For those parameters that were detected, all detections were well below the applicable criteria.
- Various TAL metals (aluminum, chromium, copper, iron, lead, manganese, and vanadium) were consistently detected throughout the VAS samples at concentrations exceeding both the residential and non-residential generic criteria. Fewer detections were noted in the April 2011 analytical results. Of the TAL metals detected in the April 2011 analytical results, only aluminum, iron, and manganese were detected at concentrations exceeding the residential and non-residential generic criteria.

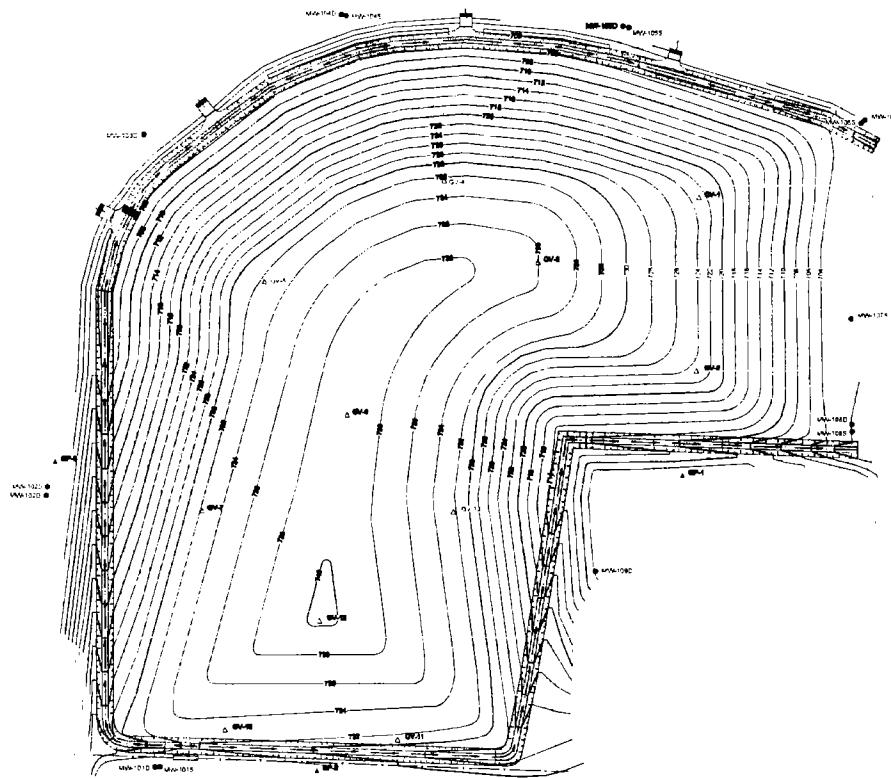
- A comparison of the results for the deep sampling interval locations (i.e., VAS versus April 2011 groundwater sampling), presented in the below table, show that the parameters which were driving the well screen placement at these locations were not detect or not present at levels which are of significant concern and therefore further evaluation at lower elevations is not warranted.

<i>Location</i>	<i>VAS Driver</i>	<i>Follow Up Results</i>
MW-101D	TAL Metals	All TAL Metals < GSI
MW-102D	PCBs, Hg	PCB and Hg: ND
MW-104D	PCBs, Hg	PCB and Hg: ND
MW-105D	PCBs, Hg	PCB and Hg: ND
MW-106D	PCBs, Hg	PCB and Hg: ND
MW-108D	VOCs	VOCs < Part 201 Criteria

In addition, based on a review of the recorded field parameters, there was a significant decrease in the observed turbidity levels collected during the April 2011 sampling event versus the VAS sampling event. Previous turbidity readings collected during the VAS sampling activities frequently exceeded the recordable limits of the field equipment. However, during the April 2011 sampling event, turbidity in all samples did not exceed 60 Nephelometric Turbidity Units (NTU), with the majority of turbidity readings being recorded below 15 NTU.

Observed groundwater quality, as expected, has drastically improved between the VAS sampling and the April 2011 sampling events. Moreover, the monitoring well network installed appears to be providing a complete characterization of the groundwater quality in the vicinity of the 12th Street Landfill and will be suitable for the OMM purposes. Therefore, based on the analytical results for the April 2011 event, no further groundwater investigation or additional groundwater monitoring well installation is recommended at this time.

Following the U.S. EPA review/comment and subsequent approval of the OMM Plan, the long-term groundwater monitoring program will be initiated at the Site.



LEGEND

- APPROPRIATE PROPERTY BOUNDARY
 - EXISTING PAVED ROAD
 - EXISTING UNPAVED ROAD
 - EXISTING FENCE
 - EXISTING BUILDINGS
 - EXISTING GROUND ELEVATION CONTOUR
 - EXISTING FOREST AND BRUSH
 - EXISTING NET AREA AND WETLAND
 - EXISTING EDGE OF WATER
 - PROPOSED FINAL ELEVATION CONTOURS
 - ROADGRADING AS SHOWN
 - UNIFORM REINFORCEMENT VARIATION
 - ROADGRADING AS SHOWN
 - STERILIZED WITH DREDGE
 - DAS VENT LOCATION
 - MONTORING WELL LOCATIONS
 - DAS PROBE LOCATION

SCALE VERIFICATION

THIS BAR MEASURES 1 INCH ORIGINAL ADJUST 50A, EACH DOPPLY

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CRANING STATUS

**12th STREET LANDFILL
OTSEGO TOWNSHIP, MICHIGAN**

**OM&M
MONITORING LOCATIONS**



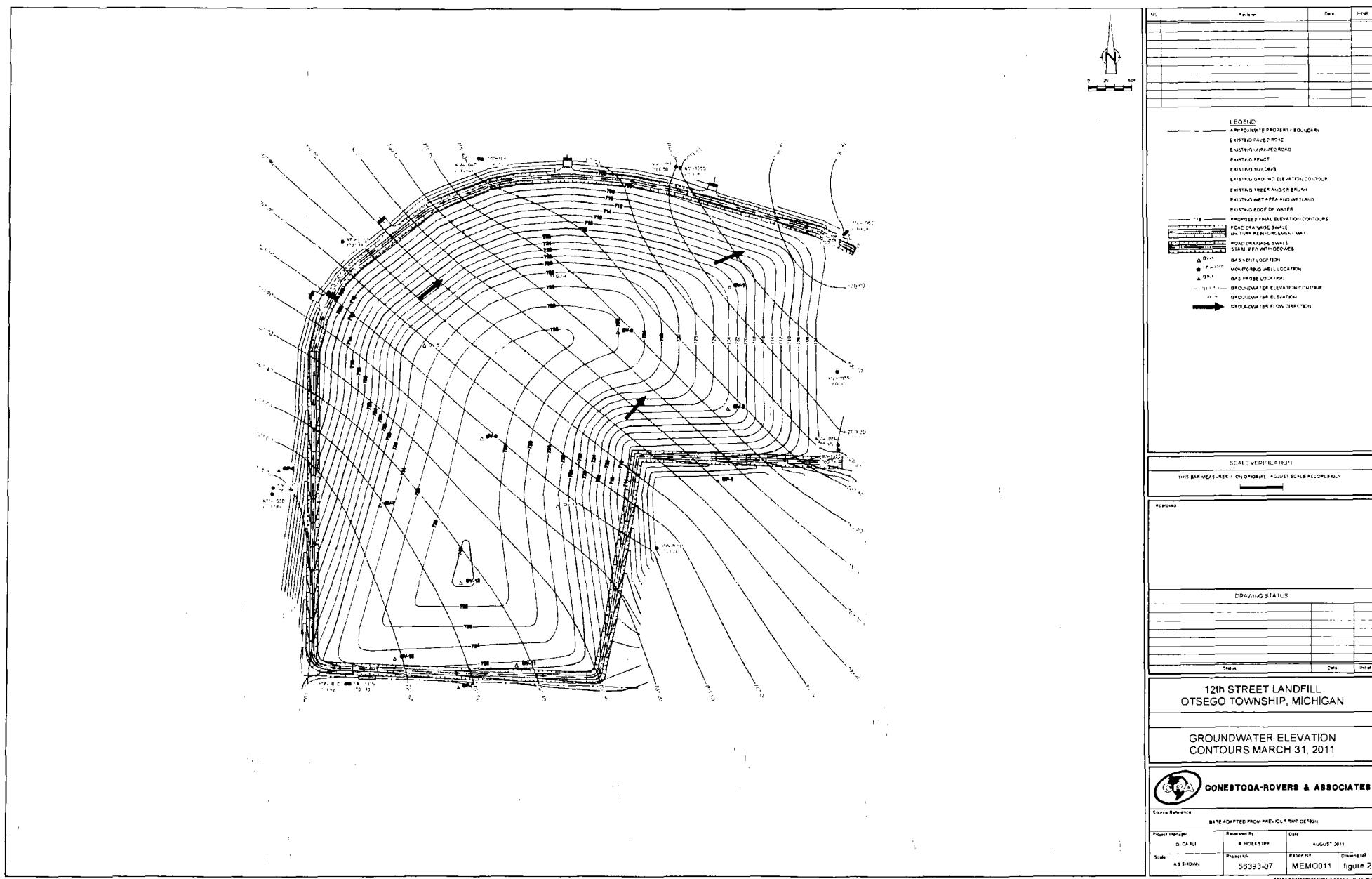
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Section 6

BASE ADAPTED FROM PREVIOUS PPT DESIGN

Project Manager	Reviewed By	Date
S. CARLI	A. MOHESIRI	AUGUST 2011
Role	Property	Person ID
AS-BHAWA	58093-07	MEMO011
		Drawing #8 figure 1

54363-67 (MENLO) 1: 3-12-1961 AUC 1-201



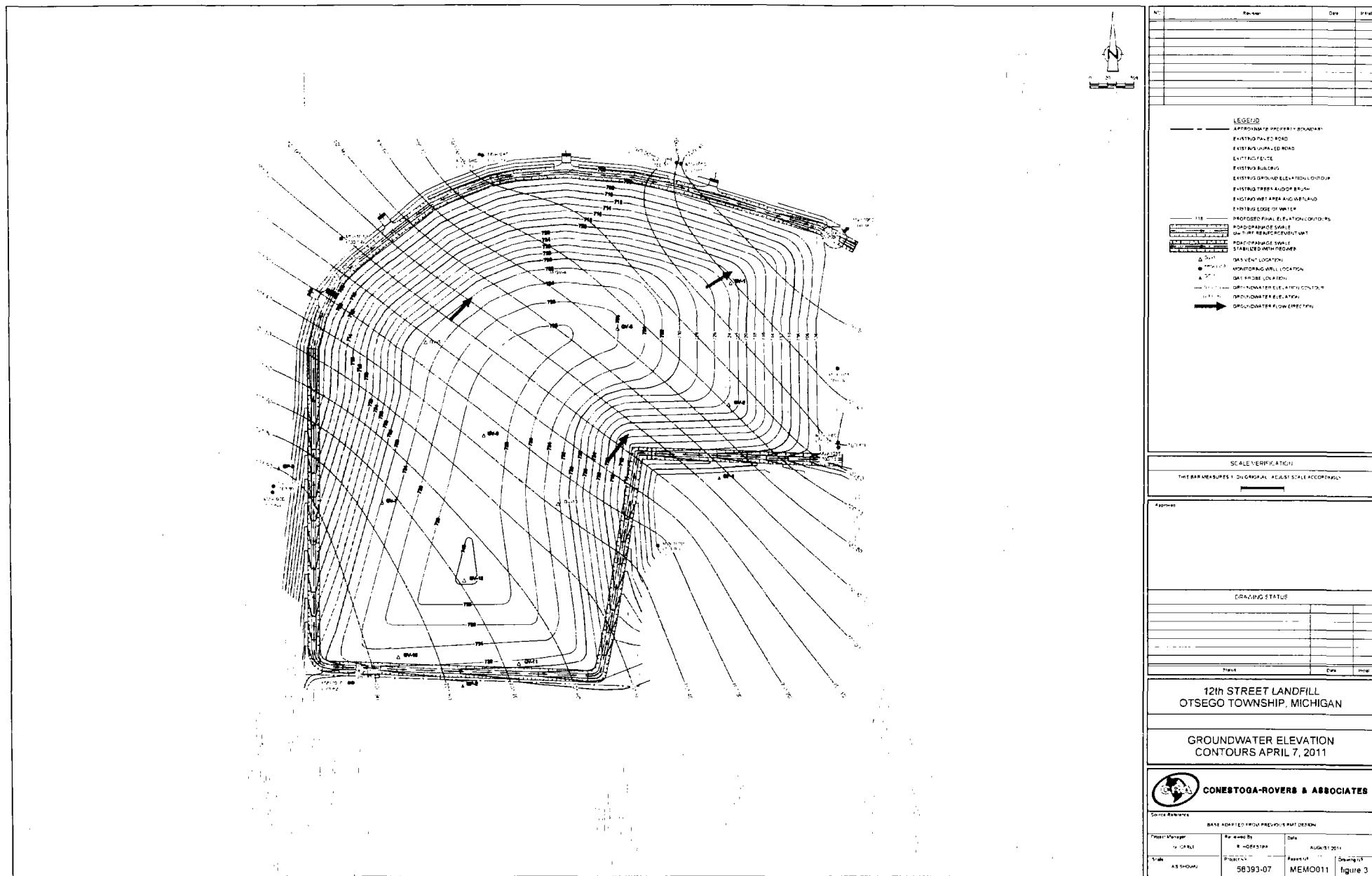


TABLE 1

MONITORING LOCATION COMPLETION DATA
12th STREET LANDFILL
OTSEGO, MICHIGAN

<i>Monitoring Locations</i>	<i>Ground Surface Elevation (feet AMSL)</i>	<i>Reference Elevation (feet AMSL)</i>	<i>Well Depth (feet)</i>	<i>Screen Length (feet)</i>	<i>Depth to Top of Screen (feet)</i>	<i>Top of Screen Elevation (feet AMSL)</i>
<i>Groundwater Monitoring Wells</i>						
MW-101S	734.35	737.46	39	7	32	702.35
MW-101D	734.33	737.14	75	5	70	664.33
MW-102S	704.18	707.36	10	7	3	701.18
MW-102D	704.43	707.43	45	5	40	664.43
MW-103D	704.37	707.36	35	5	30	674.37
MW-104S	703.86	706.55	25.5	7	19	684.86
MW-104D	703.48	706.42	45	5	40	663.48
MW-105S	704.89	707.86	12	7	5	699.89
MW-105D	704.78	707.89	47	5	42	662.78
MW-106S	703.88	706.96	9	7	2	701.88
MW-106D	703.66	706.36	45	5	39	664.66
MW-107S	703.76	706.73	13	5	8	695.76
MW-108S	703.32	706.21	9	7	2	701.32
MW-108D	703.39	706.16	45	5	40	663.39
MW-109D	707.41	710.46	23	5	18	689.41

TABLE 2

**SUMMARY OF
APRIL 2010 FOLLOW-UP GROUNDWATER ANALYTICAL RESULTS
12th STREET LANDFILL
OTSEGO TOWNSHIP, MICHIGAN**

Sample Location	MW-101S			MW-101S			MW-101D			MW-102S			MW-102D					
	Sample Identification	GW-56393-040611-EV-002	4/6/2011	GW-56393-040611-EV-003	GW-56393-040611-EV-001	4/6/2011	GW-56393-040811-EV-017	4/8/2011	GW-56393-040811-EV-015	4/8/2011	GW-56393-040811-EV-016	4/8/2011	GW-56393-040811-EV-016	4/8/2011	GW-56393-040811-EV-016	4/8/2011		
Sample Date																		
Sample Elevation (feet AMSL)				702.35 - 663.35			702.35 - 663.35			664.33 - 589.33			701.18 - 691.18			664.43 - 619.43		
Screen Depth (feet bgs)				32-39			32-39			70-75			3-10			40-45		
Sample Type							Duplicate									Duplicate		
	Groundwater Cleanup Criteria^(a)																	
	Units	a	b	c														
Metals																		
Aluminum	µg/L	50	50	-	8.7	9.6		185 ^(b)		65.6 ^(b)		43.1		67.2 ^(b)				
Antimony	µg/L	6	6	130	0.05 U	0.021		0.11		0.05 U		0.05 U		0.05 U				
Arsenic	µg/L	10	10	10	0.19 J	0.25 I		1.10		0.44 J		0.18 J		0.44 J				
Barium	µg/L	2000	2000	1400	73.1	72.7		78.9		81.8		68.8		83.4				
Beryllium	µg/L	4	4	41	0.004 I	0.020 L		0.022		0.005 I		0.004 I		0.004 J				
Cadmium	µg/L	5	5	5.1	0.005 I	0.005 I		0.021		0.023		0.006 I		0.025				
Chromium	µg/L	100	100	11	0.41	0.49		1.11		0.34 U		0.26 U		0.31 U				
Cobalt	µg/L	40	100	100	0.124	0.128		1.040		0.515		0.153 I		0.306 J				
Copper	µg/L	1000	1000	23	0.77	0.79		2.94		0.93		0.78		0.94				
Iron	µg/L	300	300	-	80.8	68.5		1510 ^(b)		426 ^(b)		171 J		430 J ^(b)				
Lead	µg/L	4	4	34	0.041	0.048		1.200		0.207		0.183		0.208				
Magnesium	µg/L	400000	1100000	-	25300	24900		21300		29000		24200		28900				
Manganese	µg/L	50	50	5200	2.94	2.90		65.8 ^(b)		579 ^(b)		8.35 I		577 J ^(b)				
Mercury	µg/L	2	2	0.0013	0.20 U	0.20 U		0.20 U		0.20 U		0.20 U		0.20 U				
Nickel	µg/L	100	100	130	1.03	1.07		2.41		2.15		0.92		2.11				
Selenium	µg/L	30	50	5	0.31	0.4 J		1.0 U		1.0 U		1.0 U		1.0 U				
Silver	µg/L	34	98	0.2	0.020 U	0.020 U		0.020 U		0.020 U		0.020 U		0.020 U				
Sodium	µg/L	120000	350000	-	23400	23000		24900		20000		20400		19900				
Thallium	µg/L	2	2	3.7	0.003 I	0.003 I		0.020 I		0.051		0.020 U		0.051				
Vanadium	µg/L	45	62	12	0.17 J	0.16 I		1.08		0.36		0.26		0.34				
Zinc	µg/L	2400	5000	310	0.78	1.21		52.4		1.27		1.46		1.43				
PCBs																		
Aroclor 1016 (PCB-1016)	µg/L	-	-	-	0.021 U	0.020 U		0.020 U		0.020 U		0.020 U		0.020 U				
Aroclor-1221 (PCB-1221)	µg/L	-	-	-	0.041 U	0.040 U		0.040 U		0.040 U		0.040 U		0.040 U				
Aroclor-1232 (PCB-1232)	µg/L	-	-	-	0.021 U	0.020 U		0.020 U		0.020 U		0.020 U		0.020 U				
Aroclor-1242 (PCB-1242)	µg/L	-	-	-	0.021 U	0.020 U		0.020 U		0.020 U		0.020 U		0.020 U				
Aroclor-1248 (PCB-1248)	µg/L	-	-	-	0.021 U	0.020 U		0.020 U		0.020 U		0.020 U		0.020 U				
Aroclor-1254 (PCB-1254)	µg/L	-	-	-	0.021 U	0.020 U		0.020 U		0.020 U		0.020 U		0.020 U				
Aroclor-1260 (PCB-1260)	µg/L	-	-	-	0.021 U	0.020 U		0.020 U		0.020 U		0.020 U		0.020 U				
Total PCBs	µg/L	0.5	0.5	0.2	ND	ND		ND		ND		ND		ND				

TABLE 2

**SUMMARY OF
APRIL 2010 FOLLOW-UP GROUNDWATER ANALYTICAL RESULTS
12th STREET LANDFILL
OTSEGO TOWNSHIP, MICHIGAN**

Sample Location	MW-101S	MW-101S	MW-101D	MW-102S	MW-102D	MW-102D
	GW-56393-040611-EV-002	GW-56393-040611-EV-003	GW-56393-040611-EV-001	GW-56393-040811-EV-017	GW-56393-040811-EV-015	GW-56393-040811-EV-016
Sample Identification						
Sample Date	4/6/2011	4/6/2011	4/6/2011	4/8/2011	4/8/2011	4/9/2011
Sample Elevation (feet AMSL)	702.35 - 663.35	702.35 - 663.35	664.33 - 589.33	701.18 - 691.18	664.43 - 619.43	664.43 - 619.43
Screen Depth (feet bgs)	32-39	32-39	70-75	3-10	40-45	40-45
Sample Type	<i>Duplicate</i>					
	<i>Groundwater Cleanup Criteria⁽¹⁾</i>					
	<i>Units</i>	<i>a</i>	<i>b</i>	<i>c</i>		

Volatile Organic Compounds

Acetone	µg/L	730	2100	1700	R	R	R	R	R	R
Benzene	µg/L	5	5	200	0.50 UJ					
Bromobenzene	µg/L	18	50	-	2.0 UJ					
Bromodichloromethane	µg/L	80	80	ID	0.50 UJ					
Bromoform	µg/L	80	80	ID	0.50 UJ					
Bromomethane (Methyl Bromide)	µg/L	10	29	35	0.50 UJ					
2-Butanone (Methyl Ethyl Ketone) (MEK)	µg/L	13000	38000	2200	R	R	R	R	R	R
N-Butylbenzene	µg/L	80	230	ID	2.0 UJ					
Carbon disulfide	µg/L	800	2300	ID	0.50 UJ					
Carbon tetrachloride	µg/L	5	5	45	0.50 UJ					
Chlorobenzene	µg/L	100	100	25	0.50 UJ					
Chlorobromomethane	µg/L	-	-	-	0.50 UJ					
Chloroethane	µg/L	430	1700	1100	0.50 UJ					
Chloroform (Trichloromethane)	µg/L	80	80	350	0.50 UJ	0.50 UJ	1.1	0.50 UJ	0.090 I	0.50 UJ
Chloromethane (Methyl Chloride)	µg/L	260	1100	ID	0.50 UJ	0.50 UJ	0.50 UJ	0.080 I	0.080 I	0.080 I
2-Chlorotoluene	µg/L	150	420	ID	2.0 UJ					
4-Chlorotoluene	µg/L	-	-	-	2.0 UJ					
Cymene (p-Isopropylbenzene)	µg/L	-	-	-	2.0 UJ					
1,2-Dibromo-3-chloropropane (DBCP)	µg/L	0.2	0.2	-	R	R	2.0 UJ	2.0 UJ	2.0 UJ	2.0 UJ
Dibromochloromethane	µg/L	80	80	ID	0.50 UJ	0.50 UJ	0.24 I	0.50 UJ	0.50 UJ	0.50 UJ
1,2-Dibromoethane (Ethylene dibromide)	µg/L	0.05	0.05	5.7	2.0 UJ					
Dibromomethane	µg/L	80	230	-	0.50 UJ					
1,2-Dichlorobenzene	µg/L	600	600	13	0.50 UJ					
1,3-Dichlorobenzene	µg/L	6.6	19	28	0.50 UJ					
1,4-Dichlorobenzene	µg/L	75	75	17	0.50 UJ					
Dichlorodifluoromethane (CFC-12)	µg/L	1700	4800	ID	0.50 UJ					
1,1-Dichloroethane	µg/L	880	2500	740	0.50 UJ					
1,2-Dichloroethane	µg/L	5	5	360	0.50 UJ					
1,1-Dichloroethene	µg/L	7	7	130	0.50 UJ					
cis-1,2-Dichloroethene	µg/L	70	70	620	0.50 UJ					
trans-1,2-Dichloroethene	µg/L	100	100	1500	0.50 UJ					
1,3-Dichloropropane	µg/L	-	-	-	0.50 UJ					
1,2-Dichloropropane	µg/L	5	5	230	0.50 UJ					
2,2-Dichloropropane	µg/L	-	-	-	0.50 UJ					
1,1-Dichloropropene	µg/L	-	-	-	0.50 UJ					
cis-1,3-Dichloropropene	µg/L	-	-	-	0.50 UJ					
trans-1,3-Dichloropropene	µg/L	-	-	-	0.50 UJ					

TABLE 2

**SUMMARY OF
APRIL 2010 FOLLOW-UP GROUNDWATER ANALYTICAL RESULTS
12th STREET LANDFILL
OTSEGO TOWNSHIP, MICHIGAN**

Sample Location	MW-101S			MW-101S			MW-101D			MW-102S			MW-102D			MW-102D		
	Sample Identification	GW-56393-040611-EV-002	GW-56393-040611-EV-003	Sample Date	4/6/2011	4/6/2011	Sample Elevation (feet AMSL)	702.35 - 663.35	702.35 - 663.35	Sample Elevation (feet AMSL)	664.33 - 589.33	701.18 - 691.18	Sample Elevation (feet AMSL)	664.43 - 619.43	701.18 - 691.18	Sample Elevation (feet AMSL)	664.43 - 619.43	701.18 - 691.18
Screen Depth (feet bgs)	32-39	32-39	Screen Depth (feet bgs)	32-39	32-39	Screen Depth (feet bgs)	70-75	70-75	Screen Depth (feet bgs)	3-10	40-45	Screen Depth (feet bgs)	40-45	40-45	Screen Depth (feet bgs)	Duplicate	Duplicate	
Sample Type	Groundwater Cleanup Criteria ⁽¹⁾			Units	a	b	c	Duplicate			Duplicate			Duplicate				
Ethylbenzene	µg/L	74	74	18	0.50 UJ	0.50 UJ	0.50 UJ	µg/L	2.0 UJ	2.0 UJ	µg/L	2.0 UJ	2.0 UJ	µg/L	2.0 UJ	2.0 UJ	µg/L	
Hexachlorobutadiene	µg/L	15	42	0.051	2.0 UJ	2.0 UJ	2.0 UJ	µg/L	R	R	µg/L	R	R	µg/L	2.0 UJ	2.0 UJ	µg/L	
2-Hexanone	µg/L	1000	2900	ID	R	R	R	µg/L	2.0 UJ	2.0 UJ	µg/L	2.0 UJ	2.0 UJ	µg/L	2.0 UJ	2.0 UJ	µg/L	
Isopropyl benzene	µg/L	800	2400	28	2.0 UJ	2.0 UJ	2.0 UJ	µg/L	R	R	µg/L	R	R	µg/L	R	R	µg/L	
4-Methyl-2-pentanone(MIBK)	µg/L	1800	5200	ID	R	R	R	µg/L	2.0 UJ	2.0 UJ	µg/L	2.0 UJ	2.0 UJ	µg/L	R	R	µg/L	
Methylene chloride	µg/L	5	5	1500	2.0 UJ	2.0 UJ	2.0 UJ	µg/L										
Naphthalene	µg/L	520	1500	11	2.0 UJ	2.0 UJ	2.0 UJ	µg/L										
N-Propylbenzene	µg/L	80	230	ID	2.0 UJ	2.0 UJ	2.0 UJ	µg/L										
2-Phenylbutane (sec.-Butylbenzene)	µg/L	80	230	ID	2.0 UJ	2.0 UJ	2.0 UJ	µg/L	0.50 UJ	0.50 UJ	µg/L	0.50 UJ	0.50 UJ	µg/L	2.0 UJ	2.0 UJ	µg/L	
Styrene	µg/L	100	100	80	0.50 UJ	0.50 UJ	0.50 UJ	µg/L	2.0 UJ	2.0 UJ	µg/L	2.0 UJ	2.0 UJ	µg/L	0.50 UJ	0.50 UJ	µg/L	
tert-Butylbenzene	µg/L	80	230	ID	2.0 UJ	2.0 UJ	2.0 UJ	µg/L	0.50 UJ	0.50 UJ	µg/L	2.0 UJ	2.0 UJ	µg/L	2.0 UJ	2.0 UJ	µg/L	
1,1,2,2-Tetrachloroethane	µg/L	8.5	35	78	0.50 UJ	0.50 UJ	0.50 UJ	µg/L										
1,1,1,2-Tetra-chloroethane	µg/L	77	320	ID	0.50 UJ	0.50 UJ	0.50 UJ	µg/L										
Tetrachloroethene	µg/L	5	5	60	0.50 UJ	0.50 UJ	0.50 UJ	µg/L										
Toluene	µg/L	790	790	270	0.50 UJ	0.50 UJ	0.50 UJ	µg/L	2.0 UJ	2.0 UJ	µg/L	2.0 UJ	2.0 UJ	µg/L	0.50 UJ	0.50 UJ	µg/L	
1,2,4-Trichlorobenzene	µg/L	70	70	99	2.0 UJ	2.0 UJ	2.0 UJ	µg/L										
1,2,3-Trichlorobenzene	µg/L	-	-	-	2.0 UJ	2.0 UJ	2.0 UJ	µg/L										
1,1,1-Trichloroethane	µg/L	200	200	89	0.50 UJ	0.50 UJ	0.50 UJ	µg/L										
1,1,2-Trichloroethane	µg/L	5	5	330	0.50 UJ	0.50 UJ	0.50 UJ	µg/L										
Trichloroethene	µg/L	5	5	200	0.50 UJ	0.50 UJ	0.50 UJ	µg/L										
Trichlorofluoromethane (CFC-11)	µg/L	2600	7300	-	0.50 UJ	0.50 UJ	0.50 UJ	µg/L										
1,2,3-Trichloropropane	µg/L	42	120	-	0.50 UJ	0.50 UJ	0.50 UJ	µg/L										
1,2,4-Trimethylbenzene	µg/L	63	63	17	2.0 UJ	2.0 UJ	2.0 UJ	µg/L										
1,3,5-Trimethylbenzene	µg/L	72	72	45	2.0 UJ	2.0 UJ	2.0 UJ	µg/L	0.50 UJ	0.50 UJ	µg/L	0.50 UJ	0.50 UJ	µg/L	0.50 UJ	0.50 UJ	µg/L	
Vinyl chloride	µg/L	2	2	13	0.50 UJ	0.50 UJ	0.50 UJ	µg/L										
o-Xylene	µg/L	280	280	41	0.50 UJ	0.50 UJ	0.50 UJ	µg/L										
m,p-Xylenes	µg/L	-	-	-	0.50 UJ	0.50 UJ	0.50 UJ	µg/L										
Field Parameters																		
Conductivity, field	mS/cm	-	-	-	0.67	0.67	0.67	µS/cm	0.676	0.699	µS/cm	0.699	0.595	µS/cm	0.595	0.595	µS/cm	
Dissolved oxygen (DO), field	mg/L	-	-	-	4.07	4.07	4.07	mg/L	3.82	0.58	mg/L	0.58	0.76	mg/L	0.76	0.76	mg/L	
Oxidation-reduction potential (ORP), field	millivolts	-	-	-	84	84	91	millivolts	154	139	millivolts	139	114	millivolts	114	114	millivolts	
pH, field	—	8.5	8.5	8.5	-	8.21	8.21	pH	8.21	8.21	pH	8.21	8.34	pH	8.34	8.34	pH	
Temperature, field	Deg C	-	-	-	7.96	7.96	9.25	Deg C	9.25	6.6	Deg C	6.6	8.27	Deg C	8.27	8.27	Deg C	
Turbidity, field	NTU	-	-	-	6.33	6.33	56.9	NTU	56.9	46.9	NTU	46.9	14.4	NTU	14.4	14.4	NTU	

TABLE 2

**SUMMARY OF
APRIL 2010 FOLLOW-UP GROUNDWATER ANALYTICAL RESULTS
12th STREET LANDFILL
OTSEGO TOWNSHIP, MICHIGAN**

Sample Location	MW-103D						MW-104S						MW-104D						MW-105S						MW-105D						MW-106S												
	GW-56393-040711-EV-014						GW-56393-040711-EV-012						GW-56393-040711-EV-013						GW-56393-040711-EV-010						GW-56393-040711-EV-011						GW-56393-040711-EV-008												
Sample Identification																																											
Sample Date	4/7/2011						4/7/2011						4/7/2011						4/7/2011						4/7/2011						4/7/2011												
Sample Elevation (feet AMSL)	674.37 - 639.37						684.86 - 658.86						663.48 - 618.48						699.89 - 687.89						662.79 - 615.79						701.89 - 692.89												
Screen Depth (feet bgs)	30-35						20-25						40-45						5-12						42-47						2-9												
Sample Type							Groundwater Cleanup Criteria¹⁰																																				
	Units	a	b	c																																							
Metals																																											
Aluminum	µg/L	50	50	-			10.5						97.4 ^{ab}						18.4														7.6			27.8							
Antimony	µg/L	6	6	130			0.05 U						0.05 U						0.07 U														0.05 U			0.11 U							
Arsenic	µg/L	10	10	10			0.50 U						0.43 I						0.28 I														0.25 I			0.50 U		15.3 ^{ab}					
Barium	µg/L	2000	2000	1400			67.3						73.4						79.1														146			74.4		338					
Beryllium	µg/L	4	4	41			0.020 U						0.005 I						0.020 U													0.020 U			0.003 I								
Cadmium	µg/L	5	5	5.1			0.011 I						0.010 I						0.017 I													0.013 I			0.005 I		0.004 I						
Chromium	µg/L	100	100	11			0.29 U						0.35 U						0.60													0.24 U			0.22 U		0.40						
Cobalt	µg/L	40	100	100			0.117						0.302						0.293													0.608			0.126		0.760						
Copper	µg/L	1000	1000	23			0.62						0.92						0.76													0.76			0.92		1.68						
Iron	µg/L	300	300	-			19.6 I						474 J ^{ab}						34.4 I													16.8 J			20800 J ^{ab}								
Lead	µg/L	4	4	34			0.032						0.123						0.080													0.111			0.070		0.330						
Magnesium	µg/L	400000	1100000	-			25300						25500						25600													31800			26000		37000						
Manganese	µg/L	50	50	5200			5.05						13.5						83.7 ^{ab}													2.12			463 ^{ab}								
Mercury	µg/L	2	2	0.0013			0.20 U						0.20 U						0.20 U													0.20 U			0.20 U								
Nickel	µg/L	100	100	130			1.15						1.24						1.43													1.92			0.98		1.87						
Selenium	µg/L	50	50	5			1.0 U						1.0 U						1.0 U													1.0 U			1.0 U								
Silver	µg/L	34	98	0.2			0.020 U						0.020 U						0.020 U													0.020 U			0.020 U								
Sodium	µg/L	120000	350000	-			22400						24800						24900													25000			21900		21500						
Thallium	µg/L	2	2	3.7			0.020 U						0.020 U						0.020 U													0.020 U			0.020 U								
Vanadium	µg/L	4.5	62	12			0.18 I						0.48						0.25													0.18 I			0.14 I		0.29						
Zinc	µg/L	2400	5000	310			1.52						1.50						2.48													0.92			1.23		4.82						
PCBs																																											
Aroclor-1016 (PCB-1016)	µg/L	-	-	-			0.020 U						0.020 U						0.020 U													0.020 U			0.020 U								
Aroclor-1221 (PCB-1221)	µg/L	-	-	-			0.040 U						0.040 U						0.040 U													0.040 U			0.040 U								
Aroclor-1232 (PCB-1232)	µg/L	-	-	-			0.020 U						0.020 U						0.020 U													0.020 U			0.020 U								
Aroclor-1242 (PCB-1242)	µg/L	-	-	-			0.020 U						0.020 U						0.020 U													0.020 U			0.020 U								
Aroclor-1248 (PCB-1248)	µg/L	-	-	-			0.020 U						0.020 U						0.020 U													0.020 U			0.020 U								
Aroclor-1254 (PCB-1254)	µg/L	-	-	-			0.020 U						0.020 U						0.020 U													0.020 U			0.020 U								
Aroclor-1260 (PCB-1260)	µg/L	-	-	-			0.020 U						0.020 U						0.020 U													0.020 U			0.020 U								
Total PCBs	µg/L	0.5	0.5	0.2			ND						ND						ND														ND			ND							

TABLE 2

**SUMMARY OF
APRIL 2010 FOLLOW-UP GROUNDWATER ANALYTICAL RESULTS
12th STREET LANDFILL
OTSEGO TOWNSHIP, MICHIGAN**

Sample Location	MW-103D	MW-104S	MW-104D	MW-105S	MW-105D	MW-106S
Sample Identification	GW-56393-040711-FV-014	GW-56393-040711-EV-012	GW-56393-040711-EV-013	GW-56393-040711-EV-016	GW-56393-040711-EV-017	GW-56393-040711-EV-008
Sample Date	4/7/2011	4/7/2011	4/7/2011	4/7/2011	4/7/2011	4/7/2011
Sample Elevation (feet AMSL)	674.37 - 639.37	684.86 - 658.86	663.48 - 618.48	699.89 - 687.89	662.79 - 615.79	701.89 - 692.89
Screen Depth (feet bgs)	30-35	20-25	40-45	5-12	42-47	2-9
Sample Type	<i>Groundwater Cleanup Criteria^(a)</i>					
Units	a	b	c			

Volatile Organic Compounds

Acetone	µg/L	750	2100	1700	R	R	R	R	R	R
Benzene	µg/L	5	5	200	0.50 UJ					
Bromobenzene	µg/L	18	50	-	2.0 UJ					
Bromoethane	µg/L	80	80	ID	0.50 UJ	0.50 UJ	0.45 J	0.50 UJ	0.50 UJ	0.50 UJ
Bromoform	µg/L	80	80	ID	0.50 UJ					
Bromomethane (Methyl bromide)	µg/L	10	29	35	0.50 UJ					
2-Butanone (Methyl Ethyl Ketone) (MEK)	µg/L	10000	30000	2200	R	R	R	R	R	R
N-Butylbenzene	µg/L	80	230	ID	2.0 UJ					
Carbon disulfide	µg/L	800	2300	ID	0.50 UJ					
Carbon tetrachloride	µg/L	5	5	45	0.50 UJ					
Chlorobenzene	µg/L	100	100	25	0.50 UJ					
Chlorobromomethane	µg/L	-	-	-	0.50 UJ					
Chloroethane	µg/L	430	1700	1100	0.50 UJ					
Chloroform (Trichloromethane)	µg/L	80	80	350	0.50 UJ	0.50 UJ	0.58	0.50 UJ	0.090 T	0.50 UJ
Chloromethane (Methyl Chloride)	µg/L	260	1100	ID	0.12 J	0.50 UJ	0.29 J	0.50 UJ	0.50 UJ	0.50 UJ
2-Chlorotoluene	µg/L	150	420	ID	2.0 UJ					
4-Chlorotoluene	µg/L	-	-	-	2.0 UJ					
Cymene (p-Isopropyltoluene)	µg/L	-	-	-	2.0 UJ					
1,2-Dibromo-3-chloropropane (DBCP)	µg/L	0.2	0.2	-	2.0 UJ					
Dibromochloromethane	µg/L	80	80	ID	0.50 UJ	0.50 UJ	0.38 J	0.50 UJ	0.50 UJ	0.50 UJ
1,2-Dibromoethane (Ethylene dibromide)	µg/L	0.05	0.05	5.7	2.0 UJ					
Dibromomethane	µg/L	80	230	-	0.50 UJ					
1,2-Dichlorobenzene	µg/L	600	600	13	0.50 UJ					
1,3-Dichlorobenzene	µg/L	6.6	19	28	0.50 UJ					
1,4-Dichlorobenzene	µg/L	75	75	17	0.50 UJ					
Dichlorodifluoromethane (FCF-12)	µg/L	1700	4800	ID	0.50 UJ					
1,1-Dichloroethane	µg/L	880	2500	740	0.50 UJ					
1,2-Dichloroethane	µg/L	5	5	160	0.50 UJ					
1,1-Dichloroethene	µg/L	7	7	130	0.50 UJ					
cis-1,2-Dichloroethene	µg/L	70	70	620	0.50 UJ					
trans-1,2-Dichloroethylene	µg/L	100	100	1360	0.50 UJ					
1,1-Dichloropropane	µg/L	-	-	-	0.50 UJ					
1,2-Dichloropropane	µg/L	5	5	230	0.50 UJ					
2,2-Dichloropropane	µg/L	-	-	-	0.50 UJ					
1,1-Dichloropropene	µg/L	-	-	-	0.50 UJ					
cis-1,3-Dichloropropene	µg/L	-	-	-	0.50 UJ					
trans-1,3-Dichloropropene	µg/L	-	-	-	0.50 UJ					

TABLE 2

**SUMMARY OF
APRIL 2010 FOLLOW-UP GROUNDWATER ANALYTICAL RESULTS
12th STREET LANDFILL
OTSEGO TOWNSHIP, MICHIGAN**

<i>Sample Location</i>	<i>MW-103D</i>	<i>MW-104S</i>	<i>MW-104D</i>	<i>MW-105S</i>	<i>MW-105D</i>	<i>MW-106S</i>
<i>Sample Identification</i>	GW-56393-040711-EV-014	GW-56393-040711-EV-012	GW-56393-040711-EV-013	GW-56393-040711-EV-010	GW-56393-040711-EV-011	GW-56393-040711-EV-005
<i>Sample Date</i>	4/7/2011	4/7/2011	4/7/2011	4/7/2011	4/7/2011	4/7/2011
<i>Sample Elevation (feet AMSL)</i>	674.37 - 639.37	684.86 - 658.86	663.48 - 618.48	699.89 - 687.89	662.79 - 615.79	701.89 - 692.89
<i>Screen Depth (feet bgs)</i>	30-35	20-25	40-45	5-12	42-47	2-9
<i>Sample Type</i>	<i>Groundwater Cleanup Criteria¹⁰</i>					
	<i>Units</i>	<i>a</i>	<i>b</i>	<i>c</i>		
Ethylbenzene	µg/L	74	74	18	0.50 UJ	0.50 UJ
Hexa Methylbenzene	µg/L	15	42	0.053	2.0 UJ	2.0 UJ
2-Hexanone	µg/L	1000	2900	ID	20 UJ	20 UJ
Isopropyl benzene	µg/L	800	2400	28	2.0 UJ	2.0 UJ
4-Methyl-2-pentanone(MIBK)	µg/L	1800	5200	ID	R	R
Methylene chloride	µg/L	5	5	1500	2.0 UJ	2.0 UJ
Naphthalene	µg/L	520	1500	11	2.0 UJ	2.0 UJ
N-Propylbenzene	µg/L	80	230	ID	2.0 UJ	2.0 UJ
2-Phenylbutane (sec-Butylbenzene)	µg/L	80	230	ID	2.0 UJ	2.0 UJ
Styrene	µg/L	100	100	80	0.50 UJ	0.50 UJ
tert-Butylbenzene	µg/L	80	230	ID	2.0 UJ	2.0 UJ
1,1,2,2-Tetrachloroethane	µg/L	8.5	35	78	0.50 UJ	0.50 UJ
1,1,1,2-Tetrachloroethane	µg/L	77	320	ID	0.50 UJ	0.50 UJ
Tetrachloroethylene	µg/L	5	5	60	0.50 UJ	0.50 UJ
Toluene	µg/L	790	790	270	0.50 UJ	0.50 UJ
1,2,4-Trichlorobenzene	µg/L	70	70	94	2.0 UJ	2.0 UJ
1,2,3-Trichlorobenzene	µg/L	-	-	-	2.0 UJ	2.0 UJ
1,1,1-Trichloroethane	µg/L	200	200	89	0.50 UJ	0.50 UJ
1,1,2-Trichloroethane	µg/L	5	5	130	0.50 UJ	0.50 UJ
Trichloromethane	µg/L	5	5	200	0.50 UJ	0.50 UJ
Trichlorofluoromethane (CFC-11)	µg/L	2600	7300	-	0.50 UJ	0.50 UJ
1,2,3-Trichloropropene	µg/L	42	120	-	0.50 UJ	0.50 UJ
1,2,4-Trimethylbenzene	µg/L	63	63	17	2.0 UJ	2.0 UJ
1,3,5-Trimethylbenzene	µg/L	72	72	45	2.0 UJ	2.0 UJ
Vinyl chloride	µg/L	2	2	13	0.50 UJ	0.50 UJ
<i>o</i> -Xylene	µg/L	280	280	41	0.50 UJ	0.50 UJ
<i>m&p</i> -Xylenes	µg/L	-	-	-	0.50 UJ	0.50 UJ
<i>Field Parameters</i>						
Conductivity, field	mS/cm	-	-	-	0.626	0.64
Dissolved oxygen (DO), field	mg/L	-	-	-	1.33	1.17
Oxidation reduction potential (ORP), field	millivolts	-	-	-	40	0.96
pH, field	s.u.	6.5 - 8.5	6.5 - 8.5	-	8.22	8.17
Temperature, field	Deg C	-	-	-	10.68	10.88
Turbidity, field	NTU	-	-	-	2.94	5
					20.5	7.99
					4.16	15.6

TABLE 2

**SUMMARY OF
APRIL 2010 FOLLOW-UP GROUNDWATER ANALYTICAL RESULTS
12th STREET LANDFILL
OTSEGO TOWNSHIP, MICHIGAN**

Sample Location	MW-106D	MW-1075	MW-1085	MW-108D	MW-109D
Sample Identification	GW-56393-040711-EV-004	GW-56393-040711-EV-007	GW-56393-040711-EV-005	GW-56393-040711-EV-006	GW-56393-040711-EV-004
Sample Date	4/7/2011	4/7/2011	4/7/2011	4/7/2011	4/6/2011
Sample Elevation (feet AMSL)	664.66 - 620.66	695.76 - 682.76	701.32 - 692.32	663.39 - 618.39	689.41 - 666.41
Screen Depth (feet bgs)	40-45	8-13	2-9	40-45	22-27
Sample Type	Groundwater Cleanup Criteria ^(a)				
	Units	a	b	c	
Metals					
Aluminum	µg/L	50	50	-	6.3
Antimony	µg/L	6	6	130	0.18
Arsenic	µg/L	10	10	10	0.091
Barium	µg/L	2000	2000	1400	95.9
Beryllium	µg/L	4	4	41	0.020 U
Cadmium	µg/L	5	5	5.1	0.0121
Chromium	µg/L	100	100	11	0.50
Cobalt	µg/L	40	100	100	0.138
Copper	µg/L	1000	1000	23	0.95
Iron	µg/L	300	300	-	14.91
Lead	µg/L	4	4	34	0.059
Magnesium	µg/L	400000	1100000	-	24700
Manganese	µg/L	50	50	5200	36.4
Mercury	µg/L	2	2	0.0013	0.20 U
Nickel	µg/L	100	100	130	1.40
Selenium	µg/L	50	50	5	1.0 U
Silver	µg/L	34	98	0.2	0.020 U
Sodium	µg/L	120000	350000	-	30000
Thallium	µg/L	2	2	3.7	0.026
Vanadium	µg/L	4.5	62	12	0.131
Zinc	µg/L	2400	3000	310	1.62
PCBs					
Aroclor-1016 (PCB-1016)	µg/L	-	-	-	0.020 U
Aroclor-1221 (PCB-1221)	µg/L	-	-	-	0.040 U
Aroclor-1232 (PCB-1232)	µg/L	-	-	-	0.020 U
Aroclor-1242 (PCB-1242)	µg/L	-	-	-	0.020 U
Aroclor-1248 (PCB-1248)	µg/L	-	-	-	0.020 U
Aroclor-1254 (PCB-1254)	µg/L	-	-	-	0.0081
Aroclor-1260 (PCB-1260)	µg/L	-	-	-	0.020 U
Total PCBs	µg/L	0.5	0.5	0.2	0.0083
				ND	0.0056
				ND	ND

TABLE 2

**SUMMARY OF
APRIL 2010 FOLLOW-UP GROUNDWATER ANALYTICAL RESULTS
12th STREET LANDFILL
OTSEGO TOWNSHIP, MICHIGAN**

Sample Location	MW-106D	MW-107S	MW-108S	MW-108D	MW-109D
Sample Identification	GW-56393-040711-EV-009	GW-56393-040711-EV-007	GW-56393-040711-EV-005	GW-56393-040711-EV-006	GW-56393-040611-EV-004
Sample Date	4/7/2011	4/7/2011	4/7/2011	4/7/2011	4/6/2011
Sample Elevation (feet AMSL)	664.66 - 620.66	695.76 - 682.76	701.32 - 692.32	663.39 - 678.39	689.41 - 666.41
Screen Depth (feet bgs)	40-45	8-13	2-9	40-45	22-27
Sample Type					

Groundwater Cleanup Criterion^{1b}

Units a b c

Volatile Organic Compounds

Acetone	µg/L	730	2100	1700	R	R	R	R	R
Benzene	µg/L	5	5	200	0.50 UJ				
Bromobenzene	µg/L	18	50	-	2.0 UJ				
Bromodichloromethane	µg/L	80	80	ID	0.50 UJ				
Bromoform	µg/L	80	80	ID	0.50 UJ				
Bromomethane (Methyl bromide)	µg/L	10	29	35	0.50 UJ				
2-Butanone (Methyl Ethyl ketone) (MEK)	µg/L	13000	38000	2200	R	R	R	R	R
N-Butylbenzene	µg/L	80	230	ID	2.0 UJ				
Carbon disulfide	µg/L	800	2300	ID	0.50 UJ				
Carbon tetrachloride	µg/L	5	5	45	0.50 UJ				
Chlorobenzene	µg/L	100	100	25	0.50 UJ				
Chlorobromomethane	µg/L	-	-	-	0.50 UJ				
Chloroethane	µg/L	430	1700	1100	0.50 UJ				
Chloroform (Trichloromethane)	µg/L	80	80	350	0.50 UJ				
Chloromethane (Methyl chloride)	µg/L	260	1100	ID	0.10 UJ	0.50 UJ	0.50 UJ	0.50 UJ	0.50 UJ
2-Chlorotoluene	µg/L	150	420	ID	2.0 UJ				
4-Chlorotoluene	µg/L	-	-	-	2.0 UJ				
Cymene (p-Isopropylbenzene)	µg/L	-	-	-	2.0 UJ				
1,2-Dibromo-3-chloropropane (DBCP)	µg/L	0.2	0.2	-	2.0 UJ	2.0 UJ	2.0 UJ	2.0 UJ	R
Dibromochloromethane	µg/L	80	80	ID	0.50 UJ				
1,2-Dibromoethane (Ethylene dibromide)	µg/L	0.05	0.05	5.7	2.0 UJ				
Dibromomethane	µg/L	80	230	-	0.50 UJ				
1,2-Dichlorobenzene	µg/L	600	600	13	0.50 UJ				
1,3-Dichlorobenzene	µg/L	6.6	19	28	0.50 UJ				
1,4-Dichlorobenzene	µg/L	75	75	17	0.50 UJ				
Dichlorodifluoromethane (CFC-12)	µg/L	1700	4800	ID	0.50 UJ				
1,1-Dichloroethane	µg/L	880	2500	740	0.50 UJ				
1,2-Dichloroethane	µg/L	5	5	360	0.50 UJ				
1,1-Dichloroethene	µg/L	7	7	130	0.50 UJ				
cis-1,2-Dichloroethene	µg/L	70	70	620	0.50 UJ				
trans-1,2-Dichloroethene	µg/L	100	100	1500	0.50 UJ				
1,1-Dichloropropane	µg/L	-	-	-	0.50 UJ				
1,2-Dichloropropane	µg/L	5	5	230	0.50 UJ				
2,2-Dichloropropane	µg/L	-	-	-	0.50 UJ				
1,1-Dichloropropene	µg/L	-	-	-	0.50 UJ				
cis-1,3-Dichloropropene	µg/L	-	-	-	0.50 UJ				
trans-1,3-Dichloropropene	µg/L	-	-	-	0.50 UJ				

TABLE 2

**SUMMARY OF
APRIL 2010 FOLLOW-UP GROUNDWATER ANALYTICAL RESULTS
12th STREET LANDFILL
OISEGO TOWNSHIP, MICHIGAN**

Sample Location	MW-106D	MW-107S	MW-108S	MW-108D	MW-109D
Sample Identification	GW-56393-040711-EV-009	GW-56393-040711-EV-007	GW-56393-040711-EV-005	GW-56393-040711-EV-006	GW-56393-040611-EV-004
Sample Date	4/7/2011	4/7/2011	4/7/2011	4/7/2011	4/6/2011
Sample Elevation (feet AMSL)	664.66 - 620.66	695.76 - 682.76	701.32 - 692.32	663.39 - 618.39	689.41 - 666.41
Screen Depth (feet bgs)	40-45	8-13	2-9	40-45	22-27
Sample Type	Groundwater Cleanup Criteria ^(a)				
	Units	a	b	c	
Ethylbenzene	µg/L	74	74	18	0.50 UJ
Hexachlorobutadiene	µg/L	15	42	0.054	2.0 UJ
2-Hexanone	µg/L	1000	2900	ID	20 UJ
Isopropylbenzene	µg/L	800	2400	28	2.0 UJ
4-Methyl-2-pentanone(MIBK)	µg/L	1800	5200	ID	R
Methylene chloride	µg/L	5	5	1500	2.0 UJ
Naphthalene	µg/L	520	1500	11	2.0 UJ
N-Propylbenzene	µg/L	80	230	ID	2.0 UJ
2-Phenylbutane (sec-Butylbenzene)	µg/L	80	230	ID	2.0 UJ
Styrene	µg/L	100	100	80	0.50 UJ
tert-Butylbenzene	µg/L	80	230	ID	2.0 UJ
1,1,2,2-Tetrachloroethane	µg/L	8.5	35	78	0.50 UJ
1,1,1,2-Tetrachloroethane	µg/L	77	320	ID	0.50 UJ
Tetrachloroethylene	µg/L	5	5	60	0.50 UJ
Toluene	µg/L	790	790	270	0.060 J
1,2,4-Trichlorobenzene	µg/L	70	70	99	2.0 UJ
1,2,3-Trichlorobenzene	µg/L	-	-	-	2.0 UJ
1,1,1-Trichloroethane	µg/L	200	200	89	0.50 UJ
1,1,2-Trichloroethane	µg/L	5	5	330	0.50 UJ
Trichloroethene	µg/L	5	5	200	0.50 UJ
Trichlorofluoromethane (CFC-11)	µg/L	2600	7300	-	0.50 UJ
1,2,3-Trichloropropane	µg/L	42	120	-	0.50 UJ
1,2,4-Trimethylbenzene	µg/L	63	63	17	2.0 UJ
1,3,5-Trimethylbenzene	µg/L	72	72	45	2.0 UJ
Vinyl chloride	µg/L	2	2	13	0.50 UJ
o-Xylene	µg/L	280	280	41	0.50 UJ
m,p-Xylenes	µg/L	-	-	-	0.50 UJ
Field Parameters					
Conductivity, field	mS/cm	-	-	-	0.806
Dissolved oxygen (DO), field	mg/L	-	-	-	0.22
Oxidation reduction potential (ORP), field	millivolts	-	-	-	0.32
pH, field	su	6.5 - 8.5	6.5 - 8.5	-	8.04
Temperature, field	Deg C	-	-	-	9.77
Turbidity, field	NTU	-	-	-	3.79
					13.7
					10.3
					3.27

TABLE 2

**SUMMARY OF
APRIL 2010 FOLLOW-UP GROUNDWATER ANALYTICAL RESULTS
12th STREET LANDFILL
OTSEGO TOWNSHIP, MICHIGAN**

<i>Sample Location</i>	<i>MW-101S</i>	<i>MW-101S</i>	<i>MW-101D</i>
<i>Sample Identification</i>	GW-56393-040611-EV-002	GW-56393-040611-EV-003	GW-56393-040611-EV-001
<i>Sample Date</i>	4/6/2011	4/6/2011	4/6/2011
<i>Sample Elevation (feet AMSL)</i>	702.35 - 663.35	702.35 - 663.35	664.33 - 589.33
<i>Screen Depth (feet bgs)</i>	32-39	32-39	70-75
<i>Sample Type</i>	<i>Groundwater Cleanup Criteria</i> ⁽¹⁾		
	<i>Units</i>	<i>a</i>	<i>b</i>
			<i>c</i>

Notes:

Michigan Act 451, Part 201 Cleanup Criteria and Part 213 Risk-based Screening Levels: Residential and Non-Residential Generic Cleanup Criteria.⁽¹⁾

(1) Cleanup criteria identified by MDEQ RRD Op Memo No. 1, updated 1/25/2011, pursuant to 1994 PA 451 as amended.

a - Residential drinking water criteria.

b - Non-Residential drinking water criteria.

c - Groundwater surface or water interface.

U - Not present at or above the associated value.

J - Estimated concentration.

UJ - Estimated reporting limit.

R - Rejected.

feet AMSL - feet above mean sea level

feet bgs - feet below ground surface

TABLE 3

**SUMMARY OF
VAS ANALYTICAL RESULTS FOR SELECTED MONITORING WELL INTERVALS
12th STREET LANDFILL
OTSEGO TOWNSHIP, MICHIGAN**

Sample Location	MW-1015	MW-101D	MW-1025	MW-102D	MW-102D	MW-103D
Sample Identification	VAS-56393-11/09/10-DD-010	VAS-56393-11/09/10-DD-007	VAS-56393-11/22/10-DD-107	VAS-56393-11/22/10-DD-098	VAS-56393-11/22/10-DD-099	VAS-56393-11/19/10-DD-087
Sample Date	11/10/2010	11/9/2010	11/22/2010	11/22/2010	11/22/2010	11/19/2010
Sample Elevation (feet AMSL)	695.35 - 699.35	665.33 - 660.33	699.18 - 694.18	664.43 - 659.43	664.43 - 659.43	675.37 - 670.37
Screen Depth (feet bgs)	30-44	60-74	5-10	40-45	40-45	20-34
Sample Type	Groundwater Cleanup Criteria ^(a)					
	Units	a	b	c		
Metals						
Aluminum	µg/L	50	50	-	2210 ^{ab}	2390 ^{ab}
Antimony	µg/L	n	6	150	0.162	0.744
Arsenic	µg/L	10	10	10	4.9	4.4
Barium	µg/L	2000	2000	1400	148	344
Boron	µg/L	4	4	41	0.239	0.192
Cadmium	µg/L	5	5	5.1	0.127	0.766
Chromium	µg/L	100	100	11	27.3 ^c	32.5 ^c
Cobalt	µg/L	40	100	100	7.480	17.5
Copper	µg/L	1000	1000	23	14.5	58.0 ^b
Iron	µg/L	300	300	-	24100 ^{ab}	30500 ^{ab}
Lead	µg/L	4	4	34	11.2 ^{ab}	17.3 ^{ab}
Magnesium	µg/L	400000	1100000	-	528000	41400
Manganese	µg/L	50	50	5200	1150 ^{ab}	5280 ^{ab}
Mercury	µg/L	2	2	0.001 ^a	0.20 U	0.20 U
Nickel	µg/L	100	100	130	21.9	75.5
Selenium	µg/L	50	50	5	1.0 U	1.0 U
Silver	µg/L	34	98	0.2	0.020 U	0.028 U
Sodium	µg/L	120000	350000	-	24100	24400
Thallium	µg/L	2	2	1.7	0.192	0.990
Tungsten	µg/L	4.5	6.2	12	7.92 ^a	7.64 ^a
Zinc	µg/L	2400	5000	140	42.5	121
					38.4	506
						318 ^c
						152
PCBs						
Aroclor-1016 (PCB-1016)	µg/L	-	-	-	0.020 U	0.020 U
Aroclor-1221 (PCB-1221)	µg/L	-	-	-	0.040 U	0.040 U
Aroclor-1232 (PCB-1232)	µg/L	-	-	-	0.020 U	0.020 U
Aroclor-1242 (PCB-1242)	µg/L	-	-	-	0.020 U	0.020 U
Aroclor-1248 (PCB-1248)	µg/L	-	-	-	0.020 U	0.0088
Aroclor-1254 (PCB-1254)	µg/L	-	-	-	0.020 U	0.020 U
Aroclor-1260 (PCB-1260)	µg/L	-	-	-	0.020 U	0.0051
Total PCBs	µg/L	0.5	0.5	0.2	ND	0.0486
						0.0139
						0.0213
						0.02

TABLE 3

**SUMMARY OF
VAS ANALYTICAL RESULTS FOR SELECTED MONITORING WELL INTERVALS
12th STREET LANDFILL
OTSEGO TOWNSHIP, MICHIGAN**

Sample Location	MW-101S	MW-301D	MW-102S	MW-102D	MW-102D	MW-103D
Sample Identification	VAS-56393-11010-DD-010	VAS-56393-110910-DD-001	VAS-56393-112210-DD-107	VAS-56393-112210-DD-098	VAS-56393-112210-DD-099	VAS-56393-111910-DD-087
Sample Date	11/10/2010	11/9/2010	11/22/2010	11/22/2010	11/22/2010	11/19/2010
Sample Elevation (feet AMSL)	695.35 - 690.35	665.33 - 660.33	699.18 - 694.18	664.43 - 659.43	664.43 - 659.43	675.37 - 670.37
Screen Depth (feet bgs)	39-44	69-74	5-10	40-45	40-45	29-34
Sample Type	<i>Groundwater Cleanup Criteria ^(a)</i>					
	Units	a	b	c		
Volatile Organic Compounds						
Acetone	µg/L	730	2100	1700	R	R
Benzene	µg/L	5	5	200	0.060 U	0.15 U
Bromobenzene	µg/L	18	50	-	2.0 U	2.0 U
Bromodichloromethane	µg/L	80	80	ID	0.50 U	0.50 U
Bromoform	µg/L	80	80	ID	0.50 U	0.50 U
Bromomethane (Methyl bromide)	µg/L	10	29	35	0.50 U	0.50 U
2-Butanone (Methyl Ethyl ketone) (MEK)	µg/L	13000	38000	2200	R	R
N-Butylbenzene	µg/L	80	230	ID	2.0 U	2.0 U
Carbon disulfide	µg/L	800	2300	ID	0.50 U	0.11 U
Carbon tetrachloride	µg/L	5	5	45	0.50 U	0.50 U
Chlorobenzene	µg/L	100	100	25	0.50 U	0.50 U
Chlorobromomethane	µg/L	-	-	-	0.50 U	0.50 U
Chloroethane	µg/L	430	1700	1100	0.50 U	0.50 U
Chloroform (Trichloromethane)	µg/L	80	80	350	0.50 U	0.50 U
Chloromethane (Methyl chloride)	µg/L	260	1100	ID	0.50 U	0.50 U
2-Chlorotoluene	µg/L	150	420	ID	2.0 U	2.0 U
4-Chlorotoluene	µg/L	-	-	-	2.0 U	2.0 U
Cymene (p-Isopropylbenzene)	µg/L	-	-	-	2.0 U	2.0 U
1,2-Dibromo-3-chloropropane (DBCP)	µg/L	0.2	0.2	-	2.0 U	R
Dibromochloromethane	µg/L	80	80	ID	0.50 U	0.50 U
1,2-Dibromoethane (Ethylene dibromide)	µg/L	0.05	0.05	5.7	2.0 U	2.0 U
Dibromomethane	µg/L	80	230	-	0.50 U	0.50 U
1,2-Dichlorobenzene	µg/L	600	600	13	0.50 U	0.50 U
1,3-Dichlorobenzene	µg/L	6.6	19	28	0.50 U	0.50 U
1,4-Dichlorobenzene	µg/L	75	75	17	0.50 U	0.50 U
Dechlorodifluoromethane (CFC-12)	µg/L	1700	4800	ID	0.50 U	0.50 U
1,1-Dichloroethane	µg/L	880	2500	740	0.50 U	0.50 U
1,2-Dichloroethane	µg/L	5	5	360	0.50 U	0.50 U
1,1-Dichloroethene	µg/L	7	7	130	0.50 U	0.30 U
cis-1,2-Dichloroethene	µg/L	70	70	620	0.50 U	0.50 U
trans-1,2-Dichloroethene	µg/L	100	100	1500	0.50 U	0.50 U
1,3-Dichloropropane	µg/L	-	-	-	0.50 U	0.50 U
1,2-Dichloropropane	µg/L	5	5	240	0.50 U	0.50 U
2,2-Dichloropropane	µg/L	-	-	-	0.50 U	0.50 U
1,1-Dichloropropene	µg/L	-	-	-	0.50 U	0.50 U
cis-1,3-Dichloropropene	µg/L	-	-	-	0.50 U	0.50 U
trans-1,3-Dichloropropene	µg/L	-	-	-	0.50 U	0.50 U

TABLE 3

**SUMMARY OF
VAS ANALYTICAL RESULTS FOR SELECTED MONITORING WELL INTERVALS
12th STREET LANDFILL
OTSEGO TOWNSHIP, MICHIGAN**

<i>Sample Location</i>		<i>MW-101S</i>	<i>MW-101D</i>	<i>MW-102S</i>	<i>MW-102D</i>	<i>MW-102D</i>	<i>MW-103D</i>
<i>Sample Identification</i>		VAS-56393-110910-DD-010	VAS-56393-110910-DD-001	VAS-56393-112210-DD-107	VAS-56393-112210-DD-098	VAS-56393-112210-DD-099	VAS-56393-111910-DD-087
<i>Sample Date</i>		11/10/2010	11/9/2010	11/22/2010	11/22/2010	11/22/2010	11/19/2010
<i>Sample Elevation (feet AMSL)</i>		695.35 - 690.35	665.33 - 660.33	699.18 - 694.18	664.43 - 659.43	664.43 - 659.43	675.37 - 670.37
<i>Screen Depth (feet bgs)</i>		39.44	69.74	5-10	40-45	40-45	20-34
<i>Sample Type</i>		<i>Groundwater Cleanup Criteria⁽¹⁾</i>					
	<i>Units</i>	<i>a</i>	<i>b</i>	<i>c</i>			
Ethylbenzene	µg/L	74	74	18	0.50 U	0.090 I	0.060 I
Hexachlorobutadiene	µg/L	15	42	0.053	2.0 U	2.0 U	2.0 U
2-Hexanone	µg/L	1000	2900	1D	20 U	20 U	20 U
Isopropyl benzene	µg/L	800	2300	28	2.0 U	2.0 U	2.0 U
4-Methyl-2-pentanone (MIBK)	µg/L	1800	5200	1D	R	2.0 U	2.0 U
Methylene chloride	µg/L	5	5	1500	2.0 U	2.0 U	2.0 U
Naphthalene	µg/L	520	1500	11	2.0 U	2.0 U	2.0 U
N-Propylbenzene	µg/L	80	230	1D	2.0 U	2.0 U	2.0 U
2-Phenylbutane (see: Butylbenzenes)	µg/L	80	230	1D	2.0 U	2.0 U	2.0 U
Styrene	µg/L	100	100	80	0.50 U	0.50 U	0.50 U
tert-Butylbenzene	µg/L	80	230	1D	2.0 U	2.0 U	2.0 U
1,1,2,2-Tetrachloroethane	µg/L	8.5	35	78	0.50 U	0.50 U	0.50 U
1,1,1,2-Tetrachloroethane	µg/L	77	320	1D	0.50 U	0.50 U	0.50 U
Tetrachloroethene	µg/L	5	5	60	0.50 U	0.50 U	0.50 U
Toluene	µg/L	790	790	270	1.8	0.40 I	0.29 I
1,2,4-Trichlorobenzene	µg/L	70	70	99	2.0 U	2.0 U	2.0 U
1,2,3-Trichlorobenzene	µg/L	-	-	-	2.0 U	2.0 U	2.0 U
1,1,1-Trichloroethane	µg/L	200	200	89	0.50 U	0.50 U	0.50 U
1,1,2-Trichloroethane	µg/L	5	5	330	0.50 U	0.50 U	0.50 U
Trichloroethene	µg/L	5	5	200	0.50 U	0.50 U	0.50 U
Trichlorofluoromethane (CFC-11)	µg/L	2600	7300	-	0.50 U	0.50 U	0.50 U
1,2,3-Trichloropropane	µg/L	42	120	-	0.50 U	0.50 U	0.50 U
1,2,4-Trimethylbenzene	µg/L	63	63	17	2.0 U	0.080 I	2.0 U
1,3,5-Trimethylbenzene	µg/L	72	72	45	2.0 U	2.0 U	2.0 U
Vinyl chloride	µg/L	2	2	13	0.50 U	0.50 U	0.50 U
o-Xylene	µg/L	280	280	41	0.50 U	0.50 U	0.50 U
m,p-Xylenes	µg/L	-	-	-	0.50 U	0.15 I	0.10 I
<i>Field Parameters</i>							
Conductivity, field	mS/cm	-	-	-	0.674	0.690	0.832
Dissolved oxygen (DO), field	mg/L	-	-	-	--	0.59	5.52
Oxidation reduction potential (ORP), field	millivolts	-	-	-	164	157	37
pH, field	so	6.5 - 8.5	6.5 - 8.5	-	7.21	7.21	7.03
Temperature, field	Deg C	-	-	-	15.45	14.76	14.51
Turbidity, field	NTU	-	-	-	211	1000 U	1000 U

TABLE 3

**SUMMARY OF
VAS ANALYTICAL RESULTS FOR SELECTED MONITORING WELL INTERVALS
12th STREET LANDFILL
OTSEGO TOWNSHIP, MICHIGAN**

Sample Location	MW-104S	MW-104D	MW-105S	MW-105D	MW-106S
Sample Identification	VAS-56393-111610-DD-047	VAS-56393-111510-DD-036	VAS-56393-111610-DD-054	VAS-56393-111510-DD-034	VAS-56393-111510-DD-033
Sample Date	11/16/2010	11/15/2010	11/16/2010	11/15/2010	11/15/2010
Sample Elevation (feet AMSL)	683.86 - 678.86	663.48 - 658.48	697.89 - 692.89	662.78 - 657.78	699.88 - 694.88
Screen Depth (feet bgs)	20-25	40-45	7-12	42-47	4-9
Sample Type	Groundwater Cleanup Criteria ^(a)				
	Units	a	b	c	
Metals					
Aluminum	µg/L	50	50	-	4080 ^{ab}
Antimony	µg/L	6	6	130	0.163 I
Arsenic	µg/L	10	10	10	54.1
Barium	µg/L	2000	2000	1400	164
Boron	µg/L	4	4	41	0.373
Cadmium	µg/L	5	5	5.1	0.276
Chromium	µg/L	100	100	11	27.7 ^c
Cobalt	µg/L	40	100	100	11.6
Copper	µg/L	1000	1000	23	25.7 ^c
Iron	µg/L	300	300	-	32300 ^{ab}
Lead	µg/L	4	4	34	22.5 I ^{ab}
Magnesium	µg/L	400000	1100000	-	55700
Manganese	µg/L	50	50	5200	1090 ^{ab}
Mercury	µg/L	2	2	0.0013	0.05 J ^c
Nickel	µg/L	100	100	130	24.9
Selenium	µg/L	50	50	5	1.0 U
Silver	µg/L	14	98	0.2	0.025 U
Sodium	µg/L	120000	350000	-	24000
Thallium	µg/L	2	2	37	0.164
Vanadium	µg/L	4.5	6.2	12	11.4 ^a
Zinc	µg/L	2400	5000	310	134
					239
					50.7
					78.4
					14.2
PCBs					
Aroclor-1016 (PCB-1016)	µg/L	-	-	-	0.020 U
Aroclor-1221 (PCB-1221)	µg/L	-	-	-	0.040 U
Aroclor-1232 (PCB-1232)	µg/L	-	-	-	0.020 U
Aroclor-1242 (PCB-1242)	µg/L	-	-	-	0.020 U
Aroclor-1248 (PCB-1248)	µg/L	-	-	-	0.0059 I
Aroclor-1254 (PCB-1254)	µg/L	-	-	-	0.020 U
Aroclor-1260 (PCB-1260)	µg/L	-	-	-	0.020 U
Total PCBs	µg/L	0.5	0.5	0.2	0.0059 I
					0.029
					0.027
					0.018 I
					0.020 U
					0.075
					0.020 U
					0.075

TABLE 3

**SUMMARY OF
VAS ANALYTICAL RESULTS FOR SELECTED MONITORING WELL INTERVALS
12th STREET LANDFILL
OTSEGO TOWNSHIP, MICHIGAN**

Sample Location	MW-104S	MW-104D	MW-105S	MW-105D	MW-106S
Sample Identification	VAS-56393-111610-DD-047	VAS-56393-111510-DD-036	VAS-56393-111610-DD-054	VAS-56393-111510-DD-034	VAS-56393-111510-DD-033
Sample Date	11/16/2010	11/15/2010	11/16/2010	11/15/2010	11/15/2010
Sample Elevation (feet AMSL)	683.86 - 678.86	663.48 - 658.48	697.89 - 692.89	662.78 - 657.78	699.88 - 694.88
Screen Depth (feet bgs)	20.25	40.45	7.12	42.47	4.9
Sample Type					
	<i>Groundwater Cleanup Criteria^(a)</i>				
	Units	a	b	c	
Volatile Organic Compounds					
Acetone	µg/L	730	2100	1700	R
Benzene	µg/L	5	5	210	0.090 U
Bromobenzene	µg/L	18	50	-	2.0 U
Bromochloromethane	µg/L	80	80	ID	0.50 U
Bromoform	µg/L	80	80	ID	0.50 U
Bromomethane (Methyl bromide)	µg/L	10	29	35	0.50 U
2-Butanone (Methyl ethyl ketone) (MEK)	µg/L	13000	38000	2200	R
N-Butylbenzene	µg/L	80	230	ID	2.0 U
Carbon disulfide	µg/L	800	2300	ID	0.50 U
Carbon tetrachloride	µg/L	5	5	45	0.50 U
Chlorobenzene	µg/L	100	100	25	0.50 U
Chlorobromomethane	µg/L	-	-	-	0.50 U
Chloroethane	µg/L	430	1700	1100	0.50 U
Chloroform (Trichloromethane)	µg/L	80	80	150	0.50 U
Chloromethane (Methyl chloride)	µg/L	260	1100	ID	0.50 U
2-Chlorotoluene	µg/L	150	420	ID	2.0 U
4-Chlorotoluene	µg/L	-	-	-	2.0 U
Cyneine (p-isopropyltoluene)	µg/L	-	-	-	2.0 U
1,2-Dibromo-3-chloropropane (DBCP)	µg/L	0.2	0.2	-	R
Dibromochloromethane	µg/L	80	80	ID	0.50 U
1,2-Dibromoethane (Ethylene dibromide)	µg/L	0.05	0.05	5.7	2.0 U
Dibromomethane	µg/L	80	230	-	0.50 U
1,2-Dichlorobenzene	µg/L	600	600	13	0.50 U
1,3-Dichlorobenzene	µg/L	6.6	19	28	0.50 U
1,4-Dichlorobenzene	µg/L	75	75	17	0.50 U
Dichlorodifluoromethane (CFC-12)	µg/L	1200	4800	ID	0.50 U
1,1-Dichloroethane	µg/L	880	2500	740	0.50 U
1,2-Dichloroethane	µg/L	5	5	160	0.50 U
1,1-Dichloroethene	µg/L	7	7	130	0.50 U
cis-1,2-Dichloroethene	µg/L	70	70	620	0.50 U
trans-1,2-Dichloroethene	µg/L	100	100	1500	0.50 U
1,3-Dichloropropane	µg/L	-	-	-	0.50 U
1,2-Dichloropropane	µg/L	5	5	230	0.50 U
2,2-Dichloropropane	µg/L	-	-	-	0.50 U
1,1-Dichloropropene	µg/L	-	-	-	0.50 U
cis-1,3-Dichloropropene	µg/L	-	-	-	0.50 U
trans-1,3-Dichloropropene	µg/L	-	-	-	0.50 U

TABLE 3

**SUMMARY OF
VAS ANALYTICAL RESULTS FOR SELECTED MONITORING WELL INTERVALS
12th STREET LANDFILL
OTSEGO TOWNSHIP, MICHIGAN**

<i>Sample Location</i>		MW-104S	MW-104D	MW-105S	MW-105D	MW-106S
<i>Sample Identification</i>	VAS-56393-111610-DD-047	VAS-56393-111510-DD-036	VAS-56393-111610-DD-054	VAS-56393-111510-DD-034	VAS-56393-111510-DD-033	
<i>Sample Date</i>	11/16/2010	11/15/2010	11/16/2010	11/15/2010	11/15/2010	
<i>Sample Elevation (feet AMSL)</i>	683.86 - 678.86	663.48 - 658.48	697.89 - 692.89	662.78 - 657.78	699.85 - 694.88	
<i>Screen Depth (feet bgs)</i>	20-25	40-45	7-12	42-47	4-9	
<i>Sample Type</i>	<i>Groundwater Cleanup Criteria^(m)</i>					
	<i>Units</i>	<i>a</i>	<i>b</i>	<i>c</i>		
Ethylbenzene	µg/L	74	74	18	0.050 I	0.080 I
Hexachlorobutadiene	µg/L	15	42	0.053	2.0 U	2.0 U
2-Hexanone	µg/L	1000	2900	ID	20 U	20 U
Isopropyl benzene	µg/L	800	2400	28	2.0 U	2.0 U
4-Methyl-2-pentanone (MIBK)	µg/L	1800	5200	ID	20 U	20 U
Methylene chloride	µg/L	5	5	1500	2.0 U	2.0 U
Naphthalene	µg/L	520	1500	11	2.0 U	2.0 U
N-Propylbenzene	µg/L	80	240	ID	2.0 U	2.0 U
2-Phenylbutane (sec.-Butylbenzene)	µg/L	80	230	ID	2.0 U	2.0 U
Styrene	µg/L	100	300	80	0.50 U	0.50 U
tert-Butylbenzene	µg/L	80	230	ID	2.0 U	2.0 U
1,1,2,2-Tetrachloroethane	µg/L	8.5	35	78	0.50 U	0.50 U
1,1,1,2-Tetrachloroethane	µg/L	77	320	ID	0.50 U	0.50 U
Tetra-chloroethene	µg/L	5	5	60	0.50 U	0.50 U
Toluene	µg/L	790	790	270	0.25 I	0.69 U
1,2,4-Trichlorobenzene	µg/L	70	70	99	2.0 U	2.0 U
1,2,3-Trichlorobenzene	µg/L	-	-	-	2.0 U	2.0 U
1,1,1-Trichloroethane	µg/L	200	200	89	0.50 U	0.50 U
1,1,2-Trichloroethane	µg/L	5	5	130	0.50 U	0.50 U
Trichloroethene	µg/L	5	5	200	0.50 U	0.50 U
Trichlorofluoromethane (CFC-11)	µg/L	2600	7400	-	0.50 U	0.50 U
1,2,3-Trichloropropane	µg/L	42	120	-	0.50 U	0.50 U
1,2,4-Trimethylbenzene	µg/L	63	63	17	2.0 U	2.0 U
1,3,5-Trimethylbenzene	µg/L	72	72	45	2.0 U	2.0 U
Vinyl chloride	µg/L	2	2	13	0.50 U	0.50 U
o-Xylene	µg/L	280	280	41	0.50 U	0.50 U
m&p-Xylenes	µg/L	-	-	-	0.50 U	0.50 U
<i>Field Parameters</i>						
Conductivity, field	mS/cm	-	-	-	0.676	0.706
Dissolved oxygen (DO), field	mg/L	-	-	-	0.68	0.8
Oxidation reduction potential (ORP), field	millivolts	-	-	-	-79	-122
pH, field	s.u.	6.5 - 8.5	6.5 - 8.5	-	7.55	7.38
Temperature, field	Deg C	-	-	-	10.33	12.52
Turbidity, field	NTU	-	-	-	1000 U	1000 U

TABLE 3

**SUMMARY OF
VAS ANALYTICAL RESULTS FOR SELECTED MONITORING WELL INTERVALS
12th STREET LANDFILL
OTSEGO TOWNSHIP, MICHIGAN**

Sample Location	MW-106D	MW-107S	MW-108S	MW-108D	MW-109D
Sample Identification	VAS-56393-111110-DD-014	VAS-56393-111210-DD-024	VAS-56393-111810-DD-076	VAS-56393-111710-DD-056	VAS-56393-111710-DD-067
Sample Date	11/11/2010	11/12/2010	11/18/2010	11/17/2010	11/17/2010
Sample Elevation (feet AMSL)	664.66 - 659.66	694.76 - 699.76	699.32 - 694.32	664.39 - 659.39	685.47 - 680.47
Screen Depth (feet bgs)	79.44	9-14	4-9	39.44	22-27
Sample Type					
Metals	<i>Groundwater Cleanup Criteria^(a)</i>				
	Units	a	b	c	
Aluminum	µg/L	50	50	-	4040
Antimony	µg/L	6	6	146	6.194
Arsenic	µg/L	10	10	10	7.7
Barium	µg/L	2000	2000	1400	155
Beryllium	µg/L	4	4	41	0.269
Cadmium	µg/L	5	5	5.1	0.191
Chromium	µg/L	100	100	11	43.4
Cobalt	µg/L	40	100	100	5.77
Copper	µg/L	1000	1000	23	28.4
Iron	µg/L	300	300	-	27600
Lead	µg/L	4	4	34	20.9
Magnesium	µg/L	400000	1100000	-	42100
Manganese	µg/L	50	50	5200	579
Mercury	µg/L	2	2	0.0013	0.091
Nickel	µg/L	100	100	130	22.6
Selenium	µg/L	50	50	5	1.0 U
Silver	µg/L	34	98	0.2	0.041 U
Sodium	µg/L	120000	150000	-	40400
Thallium	µg/L	2	2	3.7	0.089
Vanadium	µg/L	4.5	62	12	8.03
Zinc	µg/L	2400	5000	310	69.4
PCBs					
Aroclor-1016 (PCB-1016)	µg/L	-	-	-	0.020 U
Aroclor-1221 (PCB-1221)	µg/L	-	-	-	0.040 U
Aroclor-1232 (PCB-1232)	µg/L	-	-	-	0.020 U
Aroclor-1242 (PCB-1242)	µg/L	-	-	-	0.020 U
Aroclor-1248 (PCB-1248)	µg/L	-	-	-	0.020 U
Aroclor-1254 (PCB-1254)	µg/L	-	-	-	0.15
Aroclor-1260 (PCB-1260)	µg/L	-	-	-	0.020 U
Total PCBs	µg/L	0.5	0.5	0.2	0.15

TABLE 3

**SUMMARY OF
VAS ANALYTICAL RESULTS FOR SELECTED MONITORING WELL INTERVALS
12th STREET LANDFILL
OTSEGO TOWNSHIP, MICHIGAN**

Sample Location	MW-106D					MW-1075					MW-1085					MW-108D					MW-109D																									
	VAS-56393-111110-DD-014					VAS-56393-111210-DD-029					VAS-56393-111810-DD-076					VAS-56393-111710-DD-056					VAS-56393-111710-DD-067																									
Sample Identification																																														
Sample Date	11/11/2010					11/12/2010					11/18/2010					11/17/2010					11/17/2010																									
Sample Elevation (feet AMSL)	664.66 - 659.66					694.76 - 689.76					699.32 - 694.32					664.39 - 659.39					685.41 - 680.41																									
Screen Depth (feet bgs)	39-44					9-14					4-9					39-44					22-27																									
Sample Type																																														
	<i>Groundwater Cleanup Criteria^(a)</i>																																													
	Units	a	b	c																																										
Volatile Organic Compounds																																														
Acetone	µg/L	730	2100	1700		R		R		R		R		R		R		R		R		R		R		R																				
Benzene	µg/L	5	5	200		0.50 U		0.50 U		0.10 I		0.14 I		0.070 I																																
Bromobenzene	µg/L	18	50	-		2.0 U		2.0 U		2.0 U		2.0 U		2.0 U																																
Bromodichloromethane	µg/L	80	80	ID		0.50 U		0.50 U		0.50 U		0.50 U		0.50 U																																
Bromoform	µg/L	80	80	ID		0.50 U		0.50 U		0.50 U		0.50 U		0.50 U																																
Bromomethane (Methyl bromide)	µg/L	10	29	35		0.50 U		0.50 U		0.50 U		0.50 U		0.50 U																																
2-Butanone (Methyl ethyl ketone) (MEK)	µg/L	13000	38000	2200		R		R		R		R		R		R		R		R		R		R		R																				
N-Butylbenzene	µg/L	80	230	ID		2.0 U		2.0 U		2.0 U		2.0 U		2.0 U																																
Carbon disulfide	µg/L	800	2300	ID		0.50 U		0.50 U		0.13 I		0.50 U		0.50 U																																
Carbon tetrachloride	µg/L	5	5	45		0.50 U		0.50 U		0.50 U		0.50 U		0.50 U																																
Chlorobenzene	µg/L	100	100	25		0.50 U		0.50 U		0.50 U		0.50 U		0.50 U																																
Chlorobromomethane	µg/L	-	-	-		0.50 U		0.50 U		0.50 U		0.50 U		0.50 U																																
Chloroethane	µg/L	430	1700	1100		0.50 U		0.50 U		0.50 U		0.50 U		0.50 U																																
Chlorotoluene (Trichloromethane)	µg/L	80	80	150		0.50 U		0.50 U		0.50 U		0.50 U		0.50 U																																
Chloromethane (Methyl chloride)	µg/L	260	1100	ID		0.50 U		0.50 U		0.50 U		0.50 U		0.50 U																																
2-Chlorotoluene	µg/L	150	420	ID		2.0 U		2.0 U		2.0 U		2.0 U		2.0 U																																
4-Chlorotoluene	µg/L	-	-	-		2.0 U		2.0 U		2.0 U		2.0 U		2.0 U																																
Cymene (p-Isopropyltoluene)	µg/L					2.0 U		2.0 U		2.0 U		2.0 U		2.0 U																																
1,2-Dibromo-3-chloropropane (DBCP)	µg/L	0.2	0.2	-		R		R		2.0 U		R		2.0 U																																
Dibromochloromethane	µg/L	80	80	ID		0.50 U		0.50 U		0.50 U		0.50 U		0.50 U																																
1,2-Dibromoethane (Ethylene dibromide)	µg/L	0.05	0.05	5.7		2.0 U		2.0 U		2.0 U		2.0 U		2.0 U																																
Dibromomethane	µg/L	80	230	-		0.50 U		0.50 U		0.50 U		0.50 U		0.50 U																																
1,2-Dichlorobenzene	µg/L	600	600	13		0.50 U		0.50 U		0.50 U		0.50 U		0.50 U																																
1,3-Dichlorobenzene	µg/L	6.6	19	28		0.50 U		0.50 U		0.50 U		0.50 U		0.50 U																																
1,4-Dichlorobenzene	µg/L	75	75	17		0.50 U		0.50 U		0.50 U		0.50 U		0.50 U																																
Dichlorodifluoromethane (CFC-12)	µg/L	1700	4800	ID		0.50 U		0.50 U		0.50 U		0.50 U		0.50 U																																
1,1-Dichloroethane	µg/L	880	2500	740		0.50 U		0.50 U		0.50 U		0.50 U		0.50 U																																
1,2-Dichloroethane	µg/L	5	5	360		0.50 U		0.50 U		0.50 U		0.50 U		0.50 U																																
1,1-Dichloroethene	µg/L	7	7	130		0.50 U		0.50 U		0.50 U		0.50 U		0.50 U																																
cis-1,2-Dichloroethene	µg/L	70	70	620		0.50 U		0.50 U		0.50 U		0.50 U		0.50 U																																
trans-1,2-Dichloroethene	µg/L	100	100	1500		0.50 U		0.50 U		0.50 U		0.50 U		0.50 U																																
1,3-Dichloropropane	µg/L	-	-	-		0.50 U		0.50 U		0.50 U		0.50 U		0.50 U																																
1,2-Dichloropropane	µg/L	5	5	230		0.50 U		0.50 U		0.50 U		0.50 U		0.50 U																																
2,2-Dichloropropane	µg/L	-	-	-		0.50 U		0.50 U		0.50 U		0.50 U		0.50 U																																
1,1-Dichloropropane	µg/L	-	-	-		0.50 U		0.50 U		0.50 U		0.50 U		0.50 U																																
cis-1,3-Dichloropropene	µg/L	-	-	-		0.50 U		0.50 U		0.50 U		0.50 U		0.50 U																																
trans-1,3-Dichloropropene	µg/L	-	-	-		0.50 U		0.50 U		0.50 U		0.50 U		0.50 U																																

TABLE 3

**SUMMARY OF
VAS ANALYTICAL RESULTS FOR SELECTED MONITORING WELL INTERVALS
12th STREET LANDFILL
OTSEGO TOWNSHIP, MICHIGAN**

Sample Location		MW-106D	MW-107S	MW-108S	MW-108D	MW-109D
Sample Identification		VAS-56393-111110-DD-014	VAS-56393-111210-DD-029	VAS-56393-111810-DD-076	VAS-56393-111710-DD-056	VAS-56393-111710-DD-067
Sample Date		11/11/2010	11/12/2010	11/18/2010	11/17/2010	11/17/2010
Sample Elevation (feet AMSL)		666.66 - 659.66	694.76 - 689.76	699.32 - 694.32	664.39 - 659.39	685.41 - 680.41
Screen Depth (feet bgs)		39-44	9-14	4-9	39-44	22-27
Sample Type		Groundwater Cleanup Criteria ^(a)				
	Units	a	b	c		
Ethylbenzene	µg/L	74	74	18	0.50 U	0.50 U
Hexa-chlorobutadiene	µg/L	15	42	0.053	2.0 U	2.0 U
2-Hexanone	µg/L	1000	2900	ID	20 U	20 U
Isopropyl benzene	µg/L	800	2400	28	2.0 U	2.0 U
4-Methyl-2-pentanone (MIBK)	µg/L	2800	5200	ID	20 U	20 U
Methylene chloride	µg/L	5	5	1500	2.0 U	2.0 U
Naphthalene	µg/L	520	1500	11	2.0 U	2.0 U
N-Propylbenzene	µg/L	80	230	ID	2.0 U	2.0 U
2-Phenylbutane (sec-Butylbenzene)	µg/L	80	230	ID	2.0 U	2.0 U
Styrene	µg/L	100	100	80	0.50 U	0.50 U
tert-Butylbenzene	µg/L	80	230	ID	2.0 U	2.0 U
1,1,2,2-Tetrachloroethane	µg/L	8.5	35	78	0.50 U	0.50 U
1,1,1,2-Tetrachloroethane ^(b)	µg/L	77	320	ID	0.50 U	0.50 U
Tetrachloroethene	µg/L	5	5	60	0.50 U	0.50 U
Toluene	µg/L	740	790	220	0.50 U	0.50 U
1,2,4-Trichlorobenzene	µg/L	70	70	99	2.0 U	2.0 U
1,2,3-Trichlorobenzene	µg/L	-	-	-	2.0 U	2.0 U
1,1,1-Trichloroethane	µg/L	200	200	89	0.50 U	0.50 U
1,1,2-Trichloroethane	µg/L	5	5	340	0.50 U	0.50 U
Trichloroethene	µg/L	5	5	200	0.50 U	0.50 U
Trichlorofluoromethane (CFC-11)	µg/L	2600	7300	-	0.50 U	0.50 U
1,2,3-Trichloropropane	µg/L	42	120	-	0.50 U	0.50 U
1,2,4-Trimethylbenzene	µg/L	63	63	17	2.0 U	2.0 U
1,3,5-Trimethylbenzene	µg/L	72	72	45	2.0 U	2.0 U
Vinyl chloride	µg/L	2	2	13	0.50 U	0.50 U
o-Xylene	µg/L	280	280	41	0.50 U	0.50 U
m,p-Xylenes	µg/L	-	-	-	0.50 U	0.50 U
<i>Field Parameters</i>						
Conductivity, field	mS/cm	-	-	-	0.785	0.777
Dissolved oxygen (DO), field	mg/L	-	-	-	1.26	0.67
Oxidation reduction potential (ORP), field	millivolts	-	-	-	23	37
pH, field	n.u.	6.5 - 8.5	6.5 - 8.5	-	7.79	7.65
Temperature, field	Deg C	-	-	-	12.76	14.62
Turbidity, field	NTU	-	-	-	1000 U	157
						2.45
						1000 U
						26.9

TABLE 3

**SUMMARY OF
VAS ANALYTICAL RESULTS FOR SELECTED MONITORING WELL INTERVALS
12th STREET LANDFILL
OTSEGO TOWNSHIP, MICHIGAN**

<i>Sample Location</i>	<i>MW-101S</i>	<i>MW-101D</i>	<i>MW-102S</i>
<i>Sample Identification</i>	VAS-56393-111010-DD-010	VAS-56393-110910-DD-001	VAS-56393-112210-DD-107
<i>Sample Date</i>	11/10/2010	11/9/2010	11/22/2010
<i>Sample Elevation (feet AMSL)</i>	695.35 - 690.35	665.33 - 660.33	699.18 - 694.18
<i>Screen Depth (feet bgs)</i>	39-44	69-74	5-10
<i>Sample Type</i>	<i>Groundwater Cleanup Criteria⁽¹⁾</i>		
	<i>Units</i>	<i>a</i>	<i>b</i>
			<i>c</i>

Notes:

Michigan Act 451, Part 201 Cleanup Criteria and Part 213 Risk-based Screening Levels; Residential and Non-Residential Generic Cleanup Criteria⁽¹⁾.

(1) Cleanup criteria identified by MDEQ RRD Op Memo No. 1, updated 3/25/2011, pursuant to 1994 PA 451 as amended.

a - Residential drinking water criteria.

b - Non-Residential drinking water criteria.

c - Groundwater surface water interface.

U - Not present at or above the associated value.

L - Estimated concentration.

UL - Estimated reporting limit.

R - Rejected.